



Internship report

CADFEM

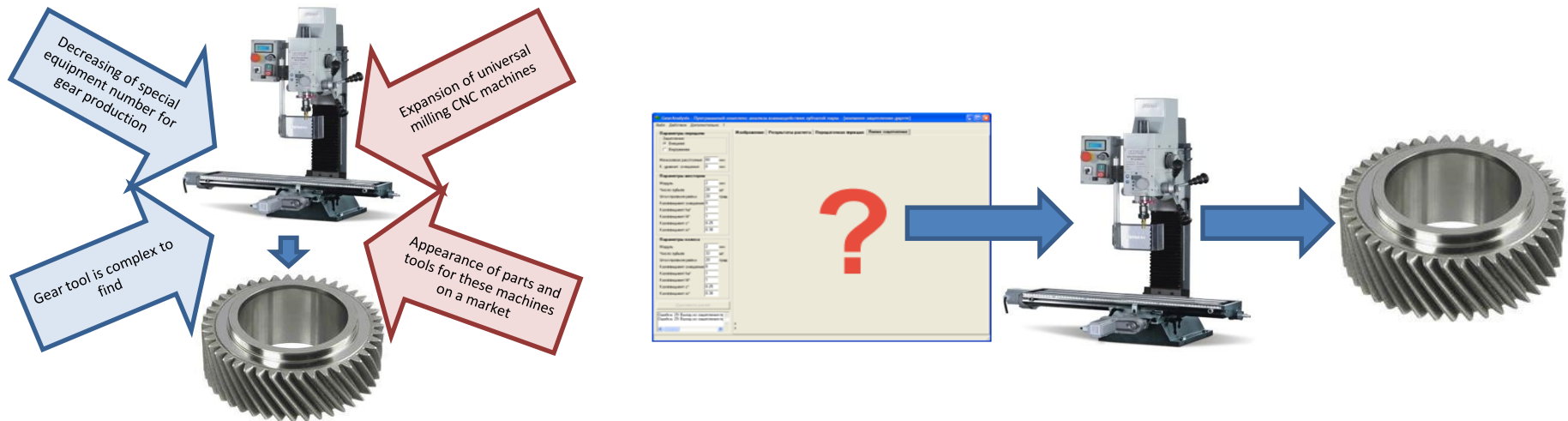
Munich, Stuttgart, Hannover

MT15-03M Smirnov Alexander

Scientific supervisor: PhD in engineering science Iptyshev A.A.

My research

- **Speciality:** Automation of design-technology engineering
- **Subject matter:** Automation of spur gear profiles preprocessing used in CAM-software



Internship objectives

- To learn the possibilities of automation in calculations by means of ANSYS system
- To train on innovative program modules development within the framework of ANSYS system



CADFEM

CADFEM – CAE simulations since 1985

CADFEM in D, A, CH

- 60 million euros of revenue
- 2,300 customers
- 12 locations
- 185 employees (worldwide >250)
- Family-run business

CADFEM and ANSYS partnership

- Since company's foundation
- Offering all ANSYS products
- Close technical collaboration
- CADFEM: Competence Center FEM
- ANSYS Germany: Competence Center



First week

Structural Mechanics with ANSYS Mechanical, Topology Optimization

ANSYS Workbench / Software handling

- Introduction to FEM
- Demonstrator (live)
- Workbench Project page
- Material Definition
- Objects and their properties
- Coordinate Systems
- Mechanical software handling
- Named Selection Worksheet

Discretization / Theory

- Meshing (Theoretical Introduction)
- Element size of thin Structures
- Geometry Preparation
- Global Mesh Settings
- Local Mesh Settings
- Mesh based simplification
- Connecting bodies

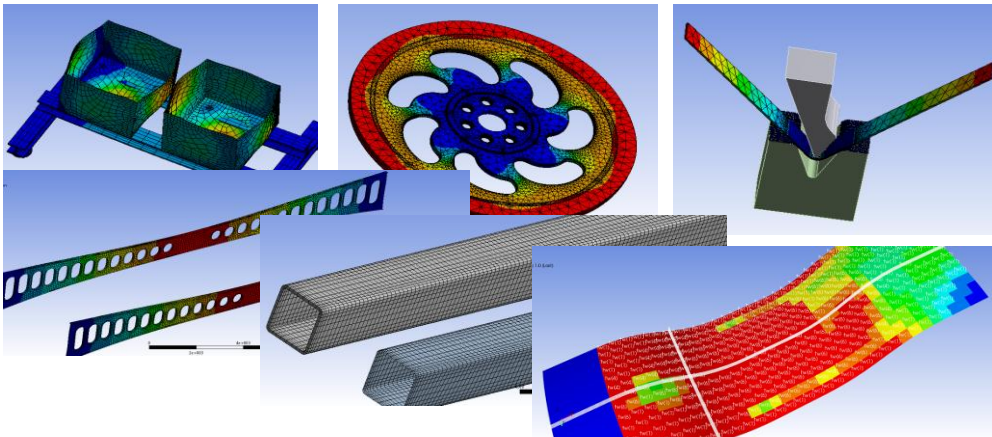
Boundary Conditions / FE Idealization

- Introduction to Boundary Conditions
- Deformation-Boundary Conditions
- Remote Points
- Nodal Coordinate Systems
- Introduction to Nonlinear Statics
- Load-Boundary Conditions
- Inertial Loads
- Nonlinear Boundary Conditions-Contact

Evaluation of Results

- Evaluation of Results
- Adaptive Mesh Refinement
- Singularities
- Evaluation in Cylindrical Coordinates
- Construction Geometry - Path Evaluation
- Probes
- Submodeling
- Computation of large Models (HPC)

- Module 1: Material along the load paths
 - Motivation
 - Concept of the topology optimization
 - ACT Extension
 - 2D michell-structure (Hands-on)
- Module 2: Without restrictions it will not work
 - Design constraints
 - Manufacturing constraints
 - Generic engine mount (Hands-on)
- Module 3: Different ways to get the optimal design
 - Objective functions
 - Comparison of different objectives (Hands-on)
 - Single Compliance vs. Multiple Compliance (Hands-on)
- Module 4: Redesigning
 - ANSYS Topology Optimization → ANSYS SpaceClaim (Hands-on)



Second week

Customization with ACT, High Performance Computing (HPC)

First day

- Introduction ACT
- (Iron)Python
- XML format
- Toolbar
- Journaling (project schematic)

Second day

- ACT console
- Change and insert standard features
- Pre-processing feature (reuse APDL)
- Post-processing feature
- Graphic
- Create report

Third day

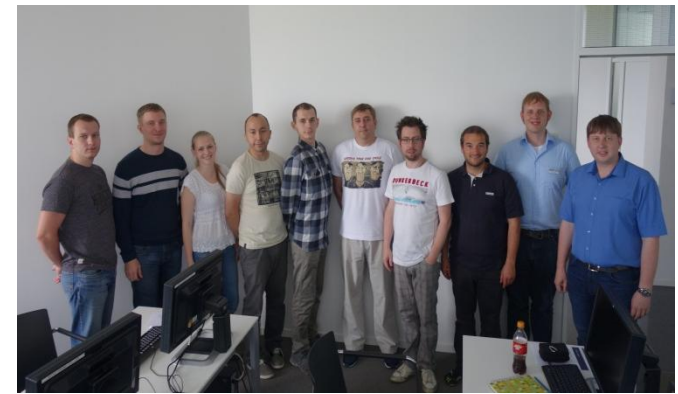
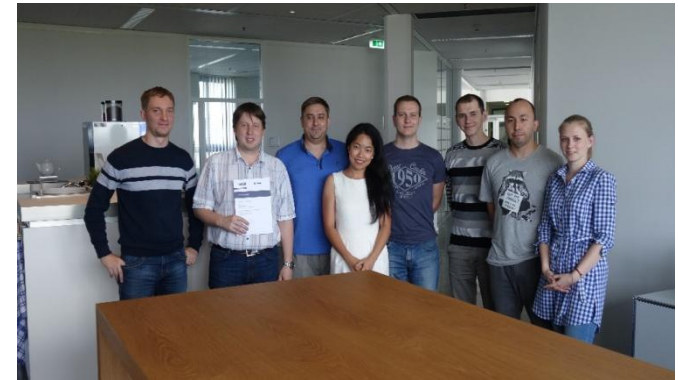
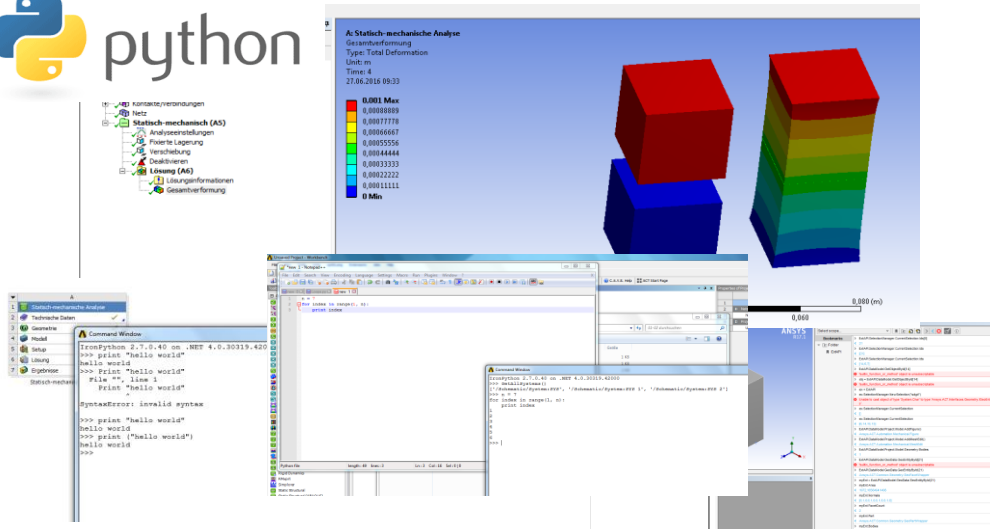
- Exercise: fix displacement
- Compiling an extension
- Wizard
- Libraries
- Optional topics
 - DesignModeler
 - Insert meshfeature
 - Rename by class
 - Debugging_with Visual Studio

Day 1 – Modelling techniques

1. Purpose
2. Submodelling and External Data
3. Substructuring, CMS

Day 2 – High Performance Computing

1. Solvers (structural, thermal, Eigen-,)
2. Components and aspects of HPC
3. „Do ...“ and „Don't ...“, if you can do it in another way“



Third week

Contact Modeling with ANSYS Mechanical

• Day 1

- 2.) Illustrative Introduction
- 3.) Connection Groups

- 4.) Contacts between Surface Bodies
- 5.) Analysis Settings
- 6.) Input and Output Files
- 7.) Contact vs. Target
- 8.) Force Control vs. Displacement Control
- 9.) Evaluation of Results
- 11.) Trim Contact

• Day 2

- 10.) Contact Elements

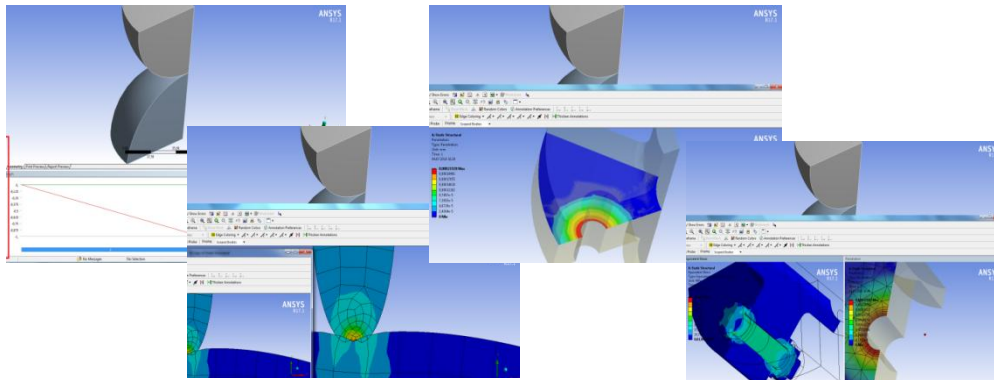
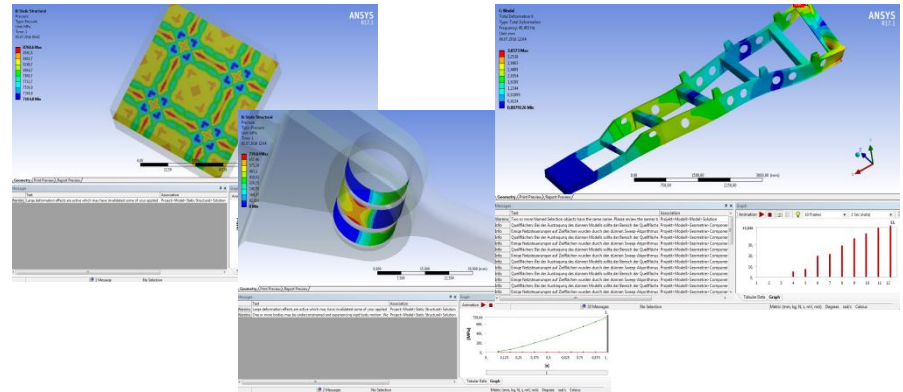
- 12.) Types of Contact
- 13.) Detection Method
- 14.) Pinball-Region

- 15.) Contact Algorithm
- 16.) Contact Stiffness
- 17.) Penetrations

• Day 3

- 18.) Bending Example
- 19.) Rigid Body Motions
- 20.) Bonded Contact

- 21.) Contact Treatment
- 22.) Convergence Treatment



Conclusions

- Pros
 - Calculation of products durability
 - Launch of automatic parametrical simulations
 - Automation of ANSYS simulations by means of ACT
- Cons
 - Dynamic simulations classes were not available